

Appendix II

Indigenous Plants of the Wildflower Garden/1907-1916

(379 species listed)

Family	Common Name	Scientific Name	
		Genus	Species
FERNS AND FERN ALLIES			
DENNSTAEDTIACEAE Bracken Family			
	Bracken Fern	<i>Pteridium</i>	<i>aquilinum</i>
DRYOPTERIDACEAE Dryopteris Family			
	Lady Fern	<i>Athyrium</i>	<i>felix-femina</i>
	Crested Woodfern	<i>Dryopteris</i>	<i>cristata</i>
	Intermediate Woodfern	<i>Dryopteris</i>	<i>intermedia</i>
	Sensitive Fern	<i>Onoclea</i>	<i>sensibilis</i>
EQUISETACEAE Horsetail Family			
	Water Horsetail	<i>Equisetum</i>	<i>fluviatile</i>
OPHIOGLOSSACEAE Adder's Tongue Family			
	Grapefern	<i>Botrychium</i>	<i>sp.</i>
OSMUNDACEAE Cinnamon Fern Family			
	Cinnamon Fern	<i>Osmunda</i>	<i>cinnamomea</i>
	Interrupted Fern	<i>Osmunda</i>	<i>claytoniana</i>
PTERIDACEAE Maidenhair Fern Family			
	Maidenhair Fern	<i>Adiantum</i>	<i>pedatum</i>
THELYPTERIDACEAE Marsh Fern Family			
	Marsh Fern	<i>Thelypteris</i>	<i>palustris</i>
GYMNOSPERMS			
PINACEAE Pine Family			
	Tamarack	<i>Larix</i>	<i>laricina</i>

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ANGIOSPERMS			
ACERACEAE Maple Family			
	Box Elder	<i>Acer</i>	<i>negundo</i>
	Red Maple	<i>Acer</i>	<i>rubrum</i>
ALISMATACEAE Water Plantain Family			
	Broadleaf Arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria</i>	<i>latifolia</i>
AMARANTHACEAE Amaranth Family			
	Hairy Pigweed	<i>Amaranthus</i>	<i>sp.</i>
ANACARDIACEAE Cashew Family			
	Smooth Sumac	<i>Rhus</i>	<i>glabra</i>
	Poison Ivy	<i>Toxicodendron</i>	<i>radicans</i>
APIACEAE Parsley Family			
	Fragrant Water Parsnip	<i>Berula</i>	<i>erecta</i>
	Water Hemlock	<i>Cicuta</i>	<i>maculata</i>
	Honewort	<i>Cryptotaenia</i>	<i>canadensis</i>
	Cow Parsnip	<i>Heracleum</i>	<i>maximum</i>
	Wooly Sweet Cicely	<i>Osmorhiza</i>	<i>claytoni</i>
	Sweet Cicely	<i>Osmorhiza</i>	<i>longistylis</i>
	Black Snakeroot	<i>Sanicula</i>	<i>marilandica</i>
	Golden Alexander	<i>Zizia</i>	<i>aurea</i>
APOCYNACEAE Dogbane Family			
	Spreading Dogbane	<i>Apocynum</i>	<i>androsaemifolium</i>
	Prairie Dogbane	<i>Apocynum</i>	<i>cannabinum</i>
AQUIFOLIACEAE Holly Family			
	Common Winterberry	<i>Ilex</i>	<i>verticillata</i>
ARACEAE Arum Family			
	Jack-in-the-Pulpit	<i>Arisaema</i>	<i>triphyllum</i>
ARALIACEAE Ginseng Family			
	Wild Sarsaparilla	<i>Aralia</i>	<i>nudicaulis</i>
	American Spikenard	<i>Aralia</i>	<i>racemosa</i>
ASCLEPIADACEAE Milkweed Family			
	Poke Milkweed	<i>Asclepias</i>	<i>exaltata</i>
	Swamp Milkweed	<i>Asclepias</i>	<i>incarnata</i>
	Common Milkweed	<i>Asclepias</i>	<i>syriaca</i>

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ASTERACEAE Composite Family			
	Yarrow	<i>Achillea</i>	<i>millefolium</i>
	White Snakeroot	<i>Ageratina</i>	<i>altissima</i>
	Common Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia</i>	<i>artemisiifolia</i>
	Plantain-leaved Everlasting	<i>Antennaria</i>	<i>plantaginifolia</i>
	Wormwood	<i>Artemisia</i>	<i>serrata</i>
	Bearded Beggartick	<i>Bidens</i>	<i>aristosa</i>
	Nodding Bur Marigold	<i>Bidens</i>	<i>cernua</i>
	Devil's Beggartick	<i>Bidens</i>	<i>frondosa</i>
	White Doll's Daisy	<i>Boltonia</i>	<i>asteroides</i> var. <i>latisquama</i>
	Field Thistle	<i>Cirsium</i>	<i>discolor</i>
	Swamp Thistle	<i>Cirsium</i>	<i>muticum</i>
	Pasture Thistle	<i>Cirsium</i>	<i>pumilum</i>
	Thistle	<i>Cirsium</i>	<i>undulatum</i>
	Canadian Horseweed	<i>Conyza</i>	<i>canadensis</i>
	Tickseed, Lance Leaved Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis</i>	<i>lanceolata</i>
	Stiff Tickseed	<i>Coreopsis</i>	<i>palmata</i>
	Flat Top Aster	<i>Doellingeria</i>	<i>umbellata</i> var. <i>pubens</i>
	Pale Purple Coneflower	<i>Echinacea</i>	<i>pallida</i>
	Burnweed	<i>Erechtites</i>	<i>sp.</i>
	Daisy Fleabane	<i>Erigeron</i>	<i>annuus</i>
	Robin's Plantain	<i>Erigeron</i>	<i>pulchellus</i>
	Lesser Daisy Fleabane	<i>Erigeron</i>	<i>strigosus</i>
	Boneset	<i>Eupatorium</i>	<i>perfoliatum</i>
	Sweet Scented Joe Pye Weed	<i>Eupatorium</i>	<i>purpureum</i>
	Grassleaf Goldenrod	<i>Euthamia</i>	<i>graminifolia</i> var. <i>graminifolia</i>
	Blanket Flower	<i>Gaillardia</i>	<i>aristata</i>
	Gumweed	<i>Grindelia</i>	<i>squarrosa</i>
	Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium</i>	<i>autumnale</i>
	Thinleaf Sunflower	<i>Helianthus</i>	<i>decapetalus</i>
	Woodland Sunflower	<i>Helianthus</i>	<i>divaricatus</i>
	Giant Sunflower	<i>Helianthus</i>	<i>giganteus</i>

Family

Common Name

Scientific Name

Genus Species

Common Name	Genus	Species
Sawtooth Sunflower	<i>Helianthus</i>	<i>grosseserratus</i>
Stiff Sunflower	<i>Helianthus</i>	<i>pauciflorus ssp. pauciflorus</i>
Paleleaf Woodland Sunflower	<i>Helianthus</i>	<i>strumosus</i>
Jerusalem Artichoke	<i>Helianthus</i>	<i>tuberosus</i>
Smooth Oxeye	<i>Heliopsis</i>	<i>helianthoides var. scabra</i>
Yellow Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium</i>	<i>canadense var. canadense</i>
Longbeard Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium</i>	<i>longipilum</i>
Narrowleaf Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium</i>	<i>umbellatum</i>
Twoflower Dwarf Dandelion	<i>Krigia</i>	<i>amplexicaulis</i>
Tall Blue Lettuce	<i>Lactuca</i>	<i>biennis</i>
Wild Lettuce	<i>Lactuca</i>	<i>canadensis</i>
Stiff Goldenrod	<i>Oligoneuron</i>	<i>rigidum var. rigidum</i>
Golden Ragwort	<i>Packera</i>	<i>aurea</i>
Rattlesnake Root	<i>Prenanthes</i>	<i>alba</i>
Green-headed Coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia</i>	<i>laciniata</i>
Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia</i>	<i>hirta</i>
Groundsel	<i>Senecio</i>	<i>pauperculus var. balsamitae</i>
Canada Goldenrod	<i>Solidago</i>	<i>altissima</i>
Zigzag Goldenrod	<i>Solidago</i>	<i>flexicaulis</i>
Late/Giant Goldenrod	<i>Solidago</i>	<i>gigantea</i>
Gray Goldenrod	<i>Solidago</i>	<i>nemoralis</i>
Showy Goldenrod	<i>Solidago</i>	<i>speciosa</i>
Bog Goldenrod	<i>Solidago</i>	<i>uliginosa</i>
Elm Leaf Goldenrod	<i>Solidago</i>	<i>ulmifolia</i>
Northern Bog Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum</i>	<i>boreale</i>
Drummond's Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum</i>	<i>drummondii</i>
Smooth Blue Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum</i>	<i>laeve var. laeve</i>
White Panicle Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum</i>	<i>lanceolatum ssp. lanceolatum var. lanceolatum</i>
Calico Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum</i>	<i>lateriflorum var. lateriflorum</i>
Sky Blue Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum</i>	<i>oolentangiense</i>
New England Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum</i>	<i>novae-angliae</i>
Ontario Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum</i>	<i>ontarionis</i>

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	Purple-stemmed Aster	<i>Symphotrichum</i>	<i>puniceum</i> var. <i>puniceum</i>
	Common Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum</i>	<i>officinale</i>
	Yellow Goatsbeard	<i>Tragopogon</i>	<i>lamottei</i>
	Ironweed	<i>Vernonia</i>	<i>fasiculata</i>
BALSAMINACEAE Touch-me-not Family			
	Spotted Touch-me-not	<i>Impatiens</i>	<i>capensis</i>
	Pale Touch-me-not	<i>Impatiens</i>	<i>pallida</i>
BETULACEAE Birch Family			
	Yellow Birch	<i>Betula</i>	<i>alleghaniensis</i>
	Paper Birch	<i>Betula</i>	<i>papyrifera</i>
	Bog Birch	<i>Betula</i>	<i>pumila</i>
	Musclewood	<i>Carpinus</i>	<i>caroliniana</i>
	American Hazelnut	<i>Corylus</i>	<i>americana</i>
	Beaked Hazelnut	<i>Corylus</i>	<i>cornuta</i>
	Ironwood	<i>Ostrya</i>	<i>virginiana</i>
BORAGINACEAE Borage Family			
	Virginia Stickseed	<i>Hackelia</i>	<i>virginiana</i>
BRASSICACEAE Mustard Family			
	Bulbous Bittercress	<i>Cardamine</i>	<i>bulbosa</i>
	Cuckoo Flower	<i>Cardamine</i>	<i>pratensis</i>
	Small Wormseed Mustard	<i>Erysimum</i>	<i>inconspicuum</i>
CAMPANULACEAE Harebell Family			
	Marsh Bellflower	<i>Campanula</i>	<i>aparinooides</i>
CANNABACEAE Hops Family			
	Common Hop	<i>Humulus</i>	<i>lupulus</i>
CAPRIFOLIACEAE Honeysuckle Family			
	Twinflower	<i>Linnaea</i>	<i>borealis</i> var. <i>americana</i>
	Climbing Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera</i>	<i>dioica</i>
	Red Elderberry	<i>Sambucus</i>	<i>racemosa</i>
	Wolfberry	<i>Symphoricarpos</i>	<i>occidentalis</i>
	Horse Gentian	<i>Triosteum</i>	<i>perfoliatum</i>
	Arrowwood	<i>Viburnum</i>	<i>dentatum</i>
	Nannyberry	<i>Viburnum</i>	<i>lentago</i>
	Highbush Cranberry	<i>Viburnum</i>	<i>opulus</i> var. <i>americanum</i>

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CARYOPHYLLACEAE Pink Family			
	Evening Campion	<i>Silene</i>	<i>nivea</i>
	Night Flowering Silene	<i>Silene</i>	<i>noctiflora</i>
	Starry Campion	<i>Silene</i>	<i>stellata</i>
	Water Chickweed	<i>Stellaria</i>	<i>fontinalis</i>
CELASTRACEAE Bittersweet Family			
	Climbing Bittersweet	<i>Celastrus</i>	<i>scandens</i>
	Bursting Heart	<i>Euonymus</i>	<i>americanus</i>
CISTACEAE Rock Rose Family			
	Long-branch Frostweed	<i>Helianthemum</i>	<i>canadense</i>
	Pinweed	<i>Lechea</i>	<i>minor</i>
CUSCUTACEAE Dodder Family			
	Common Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i>	<i>gronovii</i>
CORNACEAE Dogwood Family			
	Pagoda Dogwood	<i>Cornus</i>	<i>alternifolia</i>
	Bunchberry	<i>Cornus</i>	<i>canadensis</i>
	Pale Dogwood	<i>Cornus</i>	<i>obliqua</i>
	Graybark Dogwood	<i>Cornus</i>	<i>racemosa</i>
	Round-leaved Dogwood	<i>Cornus</i>	<i>rugosa</i>
	Red Osier Dogwood	<i>Cornus</i>	<i>sericea</i>
CUCURBITACEAE Gourd Family			
	Wild Cucumber	<i>Echinocystis</i>	<i>lobata</i>
CYPERACEAE Sedge Family			
	Assiniboia Sedge	<i>Carex</i>	<i>assiniboinensis</i>
	Bottlebrush Sedge	<i>Carex</i>	<i>hystericina</i>
	Broad Sedge	<i>Carex</i>	<i>laxiflora</i> var. <i>serrulata</i>
	Stellate Sedge	<i>Carex</i>	<i>rosea</i>
	Beaked Sedge	<i>Carex</i>	<i>rostrata</i>
	Sartwell's Sedge	<i>Carex</i>	<i>sartwellii</i>
	Long-beaked Sedge	<i>Carex</i>	<i>sprengelii</i>
	Needle Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis</i>	<i>acicularis</i>
	Hardstem Bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus</i>	<i>acutus</i> var. <i>acutus</i>

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	Bulrush	<i>Scirpus</i>	<i>aquatica</i>
	Dark Green Bulrush	<i>Scirpus</i>	<i>atrovirens</i>
	Wool Grass	<i>Scirpus</i>	<i>cyperinus</i> var. <i>eriphorum</i>
	Woodland Bulrush	<i>Scirpus</i>	<i>expansus</i>
DROSERACEAE Sundew Family			
	Roundleaf Sundew	<i>Drosera</i>	<i>rotundifolia</i>
ELAEAGNACEAE Oleaster Family			
	Silverberry	<i>Elaeagnus</i>	<i>argentea</i>
ERICACEAE Heath Family			
	Bog Rosemary	<i>Andromeda</i>	<i>glaucophylla</i>
	American Wintergreen	<i>Pyrola</i>	<i>americana</i>
	Pink Wintergreen	<i>Pyrola</i>	<i>asarifolia</i>
	Shinleaf	<i>Pyrola</i>	<i>elliptica</i>
	Lowbush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium</i>	<i>angustifolium</i>
	American Cranberry	<i>Vaccinium</i>	<i>macrocarpon</i>
	Small Cranberry	<i>Vaccinium</i>	<i>oxycoccus</i>
EUPHORBIACEAE Spurge Family			
	Wild Poinsettia	<i>Euphorbia</i>	<i>cyathophora</i>
FABACEAE Bean Family			
	Dwarf Wild Indigo	<i>Amorpha</i>	<i>microphylla</i>
	Groundnut, Wild Bean	<i>Apios</i>	<i>americana</i>
	Rattlebox	<i>Crotalaria</i>	<i>sagittalis</i>
	Showy Tick-Trefoil	<i>Desmodium</i>	<i>canadense</i>
	Largebract Tick Trefoil	<i>Desmodium</i>	<i>cuspidatum</i>
	Pale Vetchling	<i>Lathyrus</i>	<i>ochroleucus</i>
	Marsh Vetchling	<i>Lathyrus</i>	<i>palustris</i>
	Veiny (Purple) Vetchling	<i>Lathyrus</i>	<i>venosus</i>
	Round-headed Bush Clover	<i>Lespedeza</i>	<i>capitata</i>
	Red Clover	<i>Trifolium</i>	<i>pratense</i>
	White Clover	<i>Trifolium</i>	<i>repens</i>
	American Vetch	<i>Vicia</i>	<i>americana</i>

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FAGACEAE Beech Family			
	White Oak	<i>Quercus</i>	<i>alba</i>
	Swamp White Oak	<i>Quercus</i>	<i>bicolor</i>
	Scarlet Oak	<i>Quercus</i>	<i>coccinea</i>
	Bur Oak	<i>Quercus</i>	<i>macrocarpa</i>
	Red Oak	<i>Quercus</i>	<i>rubra</i>
GENTIANACEAE Gentian Family			
	Pleated Gentian	<i>Gentiana</i>	<i>affinis</i>
	Yellowish Gentian	<i>Gentiana</i>	<i>alba</i>
	Narrowleaf Gentian	<i>Gentiana</i>	<i>linearis</i>
	Fringed Gentian	<i>Gentianopsis</i>	<i>crinita</i>
GERANIACEAE Geranium Family			
	Bicknell's Cranesbill	<i>Geranium</i>	<i>bicknellii</i>
GRAMINEAE Grass Family			
	Red-Top	<i>Agrostis</i>	<i>gigantea</i>
	Hair Grass	<i>Agrostis</i>	<i>hyemalis</i>
	Smooth Brome	<i>Bromus</i>	<i>inermis</i>
	Fringed Brome	<i>Bromus</i>	<i>ciliatus</i>
	Sweet Wood Reed	<i>Cinna</i>	<i>arundinacea</i>
	Orchard Grass	<i>Dactylis</i>	<i>glomerata</i>
	Western Panicgrass	<i>Dichanthelium</i>	<i>acuminatum</i>
	Barnyard Grass	<i>Echinochloa</i>	<i>crus-galli</i>
	Eastern Bottlebrush Grass	<i>Elymus</i>	<i>hystrix var. hystrix</i>
	Wild Rye	<i>Elymus</i>	<i>sp.</i>
	Tufted Lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis</i>	<i>pectinacea</i>
	Cotton Grass	<i>Eriophorum</i>	<i>angustifolium</i>
	Reed Mannagrass	<i>Glyceria</i>	<i>aquatica</i>
	American Mannagrass	<i>Glyceria</i>	<i>grandis</i>
	Rattlesnake Mannagrass	<i>Glyceria</i>	<i>canadensis</i>
	Rice Cutgrass	<i>Leersia</i>	<i>oryzoides</i>
	Satin Grass	<i>Muhlenbergia</i>	<i>mexicana</i>
	Broadleaf Rosette Grass	<i>Panicum</i>	<i>latifolium</i>
	Panic Grass	<i>Panicum</i>	<i>oligosanthes</i> <i>var. scribnerianum</i>

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	Reed Canary Grass	<i>Phalaris</i>	<i>arundinacea</i>
	Yellow Foxtail	<i>Setaria</i>	<i>pumila ssp. pumila</i>
	Indiangrass	<i>Sorghastrum</i>	<i>nutans</i>
	Arrowgrass	<i>Triglochin</i>	<i>palustris</i>
GROSSULARIACEAE Currant Family			
	Carolina Grass of Parnassus	<i>Parnassia</i>	<i>caroliniana</i>
	Ditch Stonecrop	<i>Penthorum</i>	<i>sedoides</i>
	American Black Currant	<i>Ribes</i>	<i>americanum</i>
	Prickly Gooseberry	<i>Ribes</i>	<i>cynosbati</i>
	Swamp Saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga</i>	<i>pennsylvanica</i>
HALORAGACEAE Water Milfoil Family			
	Water Milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum</i>	<i>sp.</i>
HYDROPHYLLACEAE Waterleaf Family			
	Virginia Waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum</i>	<i>virginianum</i>
IRIDACEAE Iris Family			
	Blue Flag Iris	<i>Iris</i>	<i>versicolor</i>
	Blue-eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium</i>	<i>angustifolium</i>
JUNCACEAE Rush Family			
	Slender Rush	<i>Juncus</i>	<i>tenuis</i>
LAMIACEAE Mint Family			
	Water Horehound	<i>Lycopus</i>	<i>americanus</i>
	Northern Bugleweed	<i>Lycopus</i>	<i>uniflorus</i>
	Virginia Water Horehound	<i>Lycopus</i>	<i>virginicus</i>
	Wild Mint	<i>Mentha</i>	<i>arvensis</i>
	Wild Bergamot	<i>Monarda</i>	<i>fistulosa</i>
	Catnip	<i>Nepeta</i>	<i>cataria</i>
	Mountain Mint	<i>Pycnanthemum</i>	<i>flexuosum</i>
	Mountain Mint	<i>Pycnanthemum</i>	<i>virginianum</i>
	Summer Savory	<i>Satureja</i>	<i>hortensis</i>
	Marsh Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria</i>	<i>galericulata</i>
	Mad-dog Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria</i>	<i>lateriflora</i>
	Germander	<i>Teucrium</i>	<i>canadense</i>

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LEMNACEAE Duckweed Family			
	Lesser Duckweed	<i>Lemna</i>	<i>minor</i>
LILIACEAE Lily Family			
	Asparagus	<i>Asparagus</i>	<i>officinalis</i>
	Blue Bead Lily	<i>Clintonia</i>	<i>borealis</i>
	Turk's Cap Lily	<i>Lilium</i>	<i>superbum</i>
	False Solomon's Seal	<i>Maianthemum</i>	<i>racemosum</i>
	Starry False Solomon's Seal	<i>Maianthemum</i>	<i>stellatum</i>
	Three-leaved False Solomon's Seal	<i>Maianthemum</i>	<i>trifolium</i>
	Indian Cucumber Root	<i>Medeola</i>	<i>virginiana</i>
	Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum</i>	<i>biflorum</i> var. <i>biflorum</i>
	Great Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum</i>	<i>biflorum</i> var. <i>commutatum</i>
	Carrion Flower	<i>Smilax</i>	<i>herbacea</i>
	Greenbriar	<i>Smilax</i>	<i>rotundifolia</i>
	Catbriar	<i>Smilax</i>	<i>tamnoides</i>
	Nodding Trillium	<i>Trillium</i>	<i>cernuum</i>
	Large-flowered Bellwort	<i>Uvularia</i>	<i>grandiflora</i>
	Pale Bellwort, Wild Oats	<i>Uvularia</i>	<i>sessilifolia</i>
LINACEAE Flax Family			
	Wild Blue Flax	<i>Linum</i>	<i>perenne</i>
LOBELIACEAE Lobelia Family			
	Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia</i>	<i>cardinalis</i>
	Great Blue Lobelia	<i>Lobelia</i>	<i>siphilitica</i>
LYTHRACEAE Loosestrife Family			
	Swamp Loosestrife	<i>Decodon</i>	<i>verticillatus</i>
	Winged Loosestrife	<i>Lythrum</i>	<i>alatum</i>
MALVACEAE Mallow Family			
	Rose Mallow	<i>Hibiscus</i>	<i>moscheutos</i>
MENISPERMACEAE Moonseed Family			
	Canada Moonseed	<i>Menispermum</i>	<i>canadense</i>
MONOTROPACEAE Indian Pipe Family			
	Indian Pipe	<i>Monotropa</i>	<i>uniflora</i>

Family	Common Name	Scientific Name	
		Genus	Species
NYCTAGINACEAE Four O’Clock Family			
	Hairy Four O’Clock	<i>Mirabilis</i>	<i>hirsuta</i>
	Heart-leaved Four O’Clock	<i>Mirabilis</i>	<i>nyctaginea</i>
NYMPHAEACEAE Water Lily Family			
	Large Yellow Pond Lily	<i>Nuphar</i>	<i>lutea ssp. variegata</i>
OLEACEAE Olive Family			
	Black Ash	<i>Fraxinus</i>	<i>nigra</i>
	Green Ash	<i>Fraxinus</i>	<i>pennsylvanica</i>
ONAGRACEAE Evening Primrose Family			
	Small Enchanter’s Nightshade	<i>Circaea</i>	<i>alpina</i>
	Marsh Willowherb	<i>Epilobium</i>	<i>palustre</i>
	Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera</i>	<i>biennis</i>
ORCHIDACEAE Orchid Family			
	Grass Pink	<i>Calopogon</i>	<i>pulchellus</i>
	Frog Orchid	<i>Coeloglossum</i>	<i>viride</i>
	Coral Root	<i>Corallorhiza</i>	<i>trifida</i>
	Stemless Lady’s Slipper	<i>Cypripedium</i>	<i>acaule</i>
	Yellow Lady’s Slipper	<i>Cypripedium</i>	<i>parviflorum var. pubescens</i>
	Showy Lady’s Slipper	<i>Cypripedium</i>	<i>reginae</i>
	Lily-leaved Twayblade	<i>Liparis</i>	<i>lilifolia</i>
	Showy Orchis	<i>Orchis</i>	<i>spectabilis</i>
	Rose Pogonia	<i>Pogonia</i>	<i>ophioglossoides</i>
	Nodding Lady’s Tresses	<i>Spiranthes</i>	<i>cernua</i>
	Green False Hellebore	<i>Veratrum</i>	<i>viride</i>
OXALIDACEAE Wood Sorrel Family			
	Yellow Wood Sorrel	<i>Oxalis</i>	<i>stricta</i>
PLANTAGINACEAE Plantain Family			
	Common Plantain	<i>Plantago</i>	<i>major</i>
POLEMONIACEAE Phlox Family			
	Downy Phlox	<i>Phlox</i>	<i>pilosa</i>
POLYGALACEAE Milkwort Family			
	Fringed Milkwort	<i>Polygala</i>	<i>paucifolia</i>
	Whorled Milkwort	<i>Polygala</i>	<i>verticillata</i>

Family	Common Name	Scientific Name	
		Genus	Species
POLYGONACEAE Smartweed Family			
	Water Pepper	<i>Polygonum</i>	<i>hydropiperoides</i>
	Curlytop Smartweed	<i>Polygonum</i>	<i>lapathifolium</i>
	Arrowleaf Tear-thumb	<i>Polygonum</i>	<i>sagittatum</i>
	Water Dock	<i>Rumex</i>	<i>orbiculatus</i> <i>var. borealis</i>
PORTULACACEAE Purslane Family			
	Spring Beauty	<i>Claytonia</i>	<i>sp.</i>
PRIMULACEAE Primrose Family			
	Fringed Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia</i>	<i>ciliata</i>
	Moneywort	<i>Lysimachia</i>	<i>nummularia</i>
	Whorled Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia</i>	<i>quadrifolia</i>
	Tufted Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia</i>	<i>thyrsiflora</i>
	Starflower	<i>Trientalis</i>	<i>borealis</i>
RANUNCULACEAE Buttercup Family			
	White Baneberry	<i>Actaea</i>	<i>pachypoda</i>
	Red Baneberry	<i>Actaea</i>	<i>rubra</i>
	Thimbleweed	<i>Anemone</i>	<i>cylindrica</i>
	Wood Anemone	<i>Anemone</i>	<i>quinquefolia</i>
	Wild Columbine	<i>Aquilegia</i>	<i>canadensis</i>
	Marsh Marigold	<i>Caltha</i>	<i>palustris</i>
	Virgin's Bower, Clematis	<i>Clematis</i>	<i>virginiana</i>
	Goldthread	<i>Coptis</i>	<i>trifolia</i>
	Kidney Leaf Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus</i>	<i>abortivus</i>
	Tall Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus</i>	<i>acris</i>
	Bristly or Pennsylvania Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus</i>	<i>pennsylvanicus</i>
	Creeping Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus</i>	<i>repens</i>
	Prairie Crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus</i>	<i>rhomboideus</i>
	Tall Meadow Rue	<i>Thalictrum</i>	<i>dasycarpum</i>
	Early Meadow Rue	<i>Thalictrum</i>	<i>dioicum</i>
	Rue Anemone	<i>Thalictrum</i>	<i>thalictroides</i>

Family	Common Name	Scientific Name	
		Genus	Species
RHAMNACEAE Buckthorn Family			
	New Jersey Tea	<i>Ceanothus</i>	<i>americanus</i>
	Alder Buckthorn	<i>Frangula</i>	<i>alnus</i>
ROSACEAE Rose Family			
	Churchsteeples	<i>Agrimonia</i>	<i>eupatoria</i>
	Tall Hairy Agrimony	<i>Agrimonia</i>	<i>gryposepala</i>
	Canadian Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier</i>	<i>canadensis</i>
	Low Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier</i>	<i>spicata</i>
	Black Chokeberry	<i>Aronia</i>	<i>melanocarpa</i>
	Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus</i>	<i>sp.</i>
	Fireberry Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus</i>	<i>chrysocarpa</i>
	Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus</i>	<i>macrocarpa</i>
	Large-fruited Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus</i>	<i>punctata</i>
	Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus</i>	<i>submollis</i>
	Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus</i>	<i>succulenta</i>
	White Avens	<i>Geum</i>	<i>canadense</i>
	Large Leaf Avens	<i>Geum</i>	<i>macrophyllum</i>
	Black Chokeberry	<i>Photinia</i>	<i>melanocarpa</i>
	Rough-fruited Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla</i>	<i>arguta</i>
	Dwarf Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla</i>	<i>canadensis</i>
	Rough Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla</i>	<i>norvegica</i>
	Creeping Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla</i>	<i>reptans</i>
	Wild Plum	<i>Prunus</i>	<i>nigra</i>
	Pin Cherry	<i>Prunus</i>	<i>pensylvanica</i>
	Black Cherry	<i>Prunus</i>	<i>serotina</i>
	Chokecherry	<i>Prunus</i>	<i>virginiana</i>
	Smooth Rose	<i>Rosa</i>	<i>blanda</i>
	Allegheny Blackberry	<i>Rubus</i>	<i>allegheniensis complex</i>
	Red Raspberry	<i>Rubus</i>	<i>idaeus</i>
	Cutleaf or Evergreen Blackberry	<i>Rubus</i>	<i>laciniatus</i>
	Black Raspberry	<i>Rubus</i>	<i>occidentalis</i>
	Dwarf Red Blackberry	<i>Rubus</i>	<i>pubescens</i>

Family	Common Name	Scientific Name	
		Genus	Species
RUBIACEAE Madder Family			
	Cleavers	<i>Galium</i>	<i>aparine</i>
	Northern Bedstraw	<i>Galium</i>	<i>boreale</i>
	Shining Bedstraw	<i>Galium</i>	<i>concinnum</i>
	Lanceleaf Wild Licorice	<i>Galium</i>	<i>lanceolatum</i>
	Bedstraw	<i>Galium</i>	<i>trifida var. tinctorium</i>
	Fragrant Bedstraw	<i>Galium</i>	<i>triflorum</i>
SALICACEAE Willow Family			
	Cottonwood	<i>Populus</i>	<i>deltoides</i>
	Bigtooth Aspen	<i>Populus</i>	<i>grandidentata</i>
	Aspen	<i>Populus</i>	<i>tremuloides</i>
	Peach Leaf Willow	<i>Salix</i>	<i>amygdaloides</i>
	Prairie Willow	<i>Salix</i>	<i>humilis</i>
	Bog Willow	<i>Salix</i>	<i>pedicellaris</i>
	Slender Willow	<i>Salix</i>	<i>petiolaris</i>
	Autumn Willow	<i>Salix</i>	<i>serissima</i>
SAXIFRAGACEAE Saxifrage Family			
	American Alumroot	<i>Heuchera</i>	<i>americana</i>
	Twoleaf Miterwort	<i>Mitella</i>	<i>diphylla</i>
SCROPHULARIACEAE Figwort Family			
	Small Flowered Foxglove	<i>Agalinis</i>	<i>acuta</i>
	Indian Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja</i>	<i>sp.</i>
	White Turtlehead	<i>Chelone</i>	<i>glabra</i>
	Butter and Eggs	<i>Linaria</i>	<i>vulgaris</i>
	Smooth Monkey Flower	<i>Mimulus</i>	<i>glabratus</i>
	Swamp Lousewort	<i>Pedicularis</i>	<i>lanceolata</i>
	Penstemon, Beardtongue	<i>Penstemon</i>	<i>albidus</i>
	Showy Beardtongue	<i>Penstemon</i>	<i>grandiflorus</i>
	Early Figwort	<i>Scrophularia</i>	<i>leporella</i>
	Mullein	<i>Verbascum</i>	<i>thapsus</i>
	Culver's Root	<i>Veronicastrum</i>	<i>virginicum</i>

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SOLANACEAE Nightshade Family	Clammy Groundcherry	<i>Physalis</i>	<i>heterophylla</i>
TILIACEAE Basswood Family	Basswood	<i>Tilia</i>	<i>americana</i>
TYPHACEAE Cattail Family	Broadleaf Cattail	<i>Typha</i>	<i>latifolia</i>
ULMACEAE Elm Family	Hackberry	<i>Celtis</i>	<i>occidentalis</i>
	American Elm	<i>Ulmus</i>	<i>americana</i>
	Red Elm	<i>Ulmus</i>	<i>rubra</i>
URTICACEAE Nettle Family	Wood Nettle	<i>Laportea</i>	<i>canadensis</i>
	Pellitory	<i>Parietaria</i>	<i>pensylvanica</i>
	Stinging Nettle	<i>Urtica</i>	<i>dioica</i>
VERBENACEAE Vervain Family	Lopseed	<i>Phryma</i>	<i>leptostachya</i>
	Blue Vervain	<i>Verbena</i>	<i>hastata</i>
	White Vervain	<i>Verbena</i>	<i>urticifolia</i>
VIOLACEAE Violet Family	Canada Violet	<i>Viola</i>	<i>canadensis</i>
	Downy Yellow Violet	<i>Viola</i>	<i>pubescens</i>
	White Violet	<i>Viola</i>	<i>macloskeyi</i> ssp. <i>pallens</i>
	Common Blue Violet	<i>Viola</i>	<i>sororia</i>
VITACEAE Grape Family	Virginia Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus</i>	<i>quinquefolia</i>
	Wild Grape	<i>Vitis</i>	<i>vulpina</i>