

Autumn Fruit & Seeds Eloise Butler Wildflower Garden

These are fruits and seeds of flowering plants that you may encounter on a visit in **Sept. & October**. Alternate common names for plants are shown in (). Woody plants have an *. After the scientific name is a code for Garden Location U = Upland, W = Woodland, B = Both areas, WL = Wetland, T = Tree. Next is a code for native status. N = present in Minnesota at time of European settlement. NA = native in other parts of North America but not Minnesota. I = introduced after European Settlement. SC = Minnesota special concern list. T = threatened list. E = endangered list.



W Baneberry -White- seeds **N**
Actaea pachypoda



B Baneberry-Red - white berry form **N**
Actaea rubra



U Thimbleweed - before capsule burst **N**
Anemone cylindrica & Anemone virginiana



U Thimbleweed - after capsule burst **N**
Anemone cylindrica & Anemone virginiana



U Spreading Dogbane (Common Dogbane) **N**
Apocynum androsaemifolium



U Indian Hemp **N**
Apocynum cannabinum (AKA American Dogbane)



B Poke Milkweed **N**
Asclepias exaltata



WL Swamp Milkweed **N**
Asclepias incarnata



WL Swamp Milkweed **N**
Asclepias incarnata



U Common Milkweed **N**
Asclepias syriaca



U Common Milkweed **N**
Asclepias syriaca



U Butterfly Weed (Butterfly Milkweed) **N**
Asclepias tuberosa



U Butterfly Weed (Butterfly Milkweed) **N**
Asclepias tuberosa



W Whorled Milkweed **N**
Asclepias verticillata



W Whorled Milkweed **N**
Asclepias verticillata



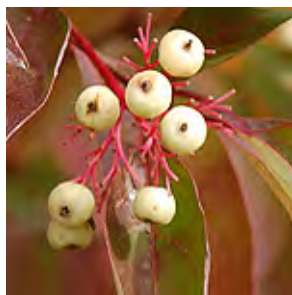
U Fireweed **N**
Chamerion angustifolium



W Snowberry* **N**
Symphoricarpos albus



W Wolfberry* **N**
Symphoricarpos occidentalis



U Dogwood - Gray* (Graybark Dogwood) **N**
Cornus racemosa



WL Dogwood - Red Osier* **N**
Cornus sericea (Color variation of fruit)

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U Climbing Bittersweet* - Early Fall N
Celastrus scandens



U Thimbleweed - before capsule burst N
Anemone cylindrica & Anemone virginiana



U Blackberry Lily I
Belamcanda chinensis



W Buttonbush* N
Cephalanthus occidentalis



U Virgin's Bower N
Clematis virginiana



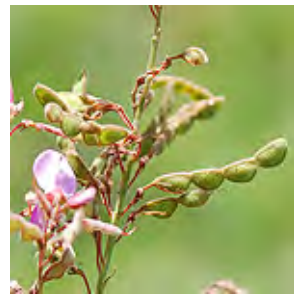
B Turk's-cap Lily & Michigan Lily N & I
Lilium superbum and Lilium michiganense



W Hog Peanut N
Amphicarpaea bracteata



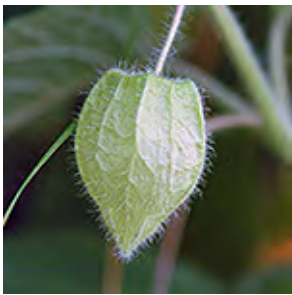
U Partridge Pea N
Chamaecrista fasciculata



U Ticktrefoil - Showy N
Desmodium canadense
(3 to 5 pod segments)



U Ticktrefoil-Point'd-leaved N
Desmodium glutinosum
(only 2 or 3 pod segments)



U Clammy Ground Cherry N
Physalis heterophylla



W American Bladdernut* N
Staphylea trifolia



W Blue Cohosh N
Caulophyllum thalictroides



W Dogwood - Pagoda* N
Cornus alternifolia



WL Dogwood - Pale* (Silky Dogwood) N
Cornus obliqua



T Eastern Red Cedar* N
Juniperus virginiana



B Woodbine N
Parthenocissus vitacea
(AKA Grape Woodbine)



B Great Solomon's Seal (Smooth Solomon's) N
Polygonatum biflorum



B Carrion Flower N
Smilax ecirrata & Smilax lasioneura similar
(Dark blue - almost black)



W Southern Arrowwood NA
Viburnum dentatum

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Nannyberry*
W N
Viburnum lentago
(Dark blue - almost black)



River Bank Grape
B N
Vitis riparia



American Spikenard
W N
Aralia racemosa



Black Cherry*
T N
Prunus serotina



Chokecherry*
W N
Prunus virginiana



Canada Elderberry*
(Am. Blk. Elderberry) N
B
Sambucus nigra ssp. *canadensis*



Baneberry-Red - red berry form
B N
Actaea rubra



Jack-in-the-pulpit
W N
Arisaema triphyllum



Asparagus
U I
Asparagus officinalis



Wild Calla
WL N
Calla palustris
(AKA Water Arum)



Climbing Bittersweet* - Late Fall
U N T
Celastrus scandens



Hawthorn *
N
Crataegus chrysoarpa



Eastern Wahoo*
B N
Euonymus atropurpureus



Goldenseal
W N
Hydrastis canadensis



Winterberry* (Black Alder)
WL N
Ilex verticillata



Climbing Honeysuckle* (Limber Honeysuckle)
U N
Lonicera dioica



Tatarian Honeysuckle*
B I
Lonicera tatarica



False Solomon's Seal
W N
Maianthemum racemosum



Starry False Solomon's Seal
WL N
Maianthemum stellatum



Partridge Berry
W N
Mitchella repens

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T Pin Cherry* fruit N
Prunus pensylvanica



U Sumac - Fragrant* NA
Rhus aromatica



U Sumac - Smooth* fruit N
Rhus glabra



U Sumac - Staghorn* N
Rhus hirta



U Wild Roses* N
6 species - see information sheets for details



B Climbing Nightshade (Bittersweet N'-shade) I
Solanum dulcamara



W Coralberry* NA
Symphoricarpos orbiculatus



W Highbush Cranberry* (Am. Cranberrybush) N
Viburnum opulus var. *americanum*



U European Cranberry* I
Viburnum opulus var. *opulus*



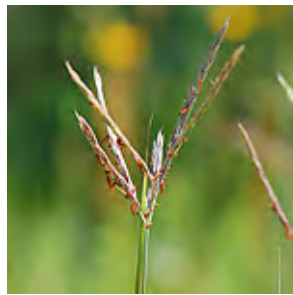
W Prickly-ash* N
Zanthoxylum americanum



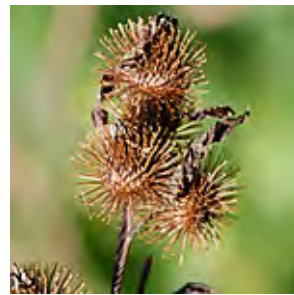
U Horse Gentian (Late Horse Gentian) N
Triosteum perfoliatum



U Leadplant N
Amorpha canescens



U Big Bluestem N
Andropogon gerardii



U Lesser Burdock N
Arctium minus



U Canadian Milk Vetch N
Astragalus canadensis



U Field Thistle N
Cirsium discolor



U Sweet Fern* N
Comptonia peregrina



W Wild Yamroot N
Dioscorea villosa



B Joe-Pye Weed - Sweet (Spotted looks similar) N
Eutrochium purpureum



T Kentucky Coffeetree* N
Gymnocladus dioica

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WL Cow Parsnip N
Heracleum maximum



U Rnd-headed Bushclover N
Lespedeza capitata
(AKA Round-headed Lespedeza)



U Common Evening Primrose N T
Oenothera biennis



Hophornbeam* (Ironwood) N
Ostrya virginiana



WL (Common Ninebark) N
Physocarpus opulifolius



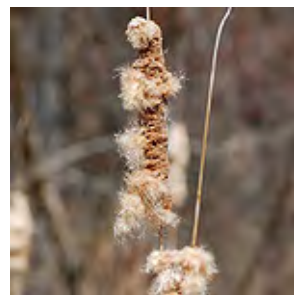
U Curly Dock I
Rumex crispus



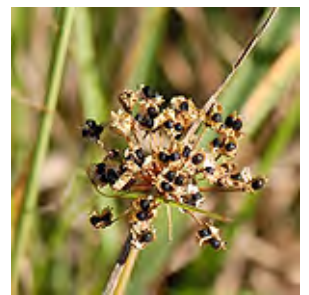
U Indian Grass N
Sorghastrum nutans



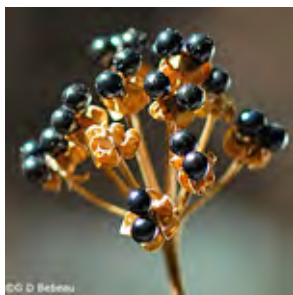
U Trailing Wild Bean N
Strophostyles helvola



W Cattail - Common N
Typha latifolia
Typha angustifolia similar



U Wild Onion (Autumn Onion) N
Allium stellatum
(Nodding Wild Onion similar in fruit)



W Wild Leek seeds (Ramp) N
Allium tricoccum



W Black Chokeberry* N
Aronia melanocarpa



U White False Indigo (Wild White Indigo) N
Baptisia alba var. *macrophylla*



U False Blue Indigo (Blue Wild Indigo) NA
Baptisia australis



U Blackberry Lily I
Belamcanda chinensis



B Glossy Buckthorn I
Frangula alnus



W Common Buckthorn* I
Rhamnus cathartica



B Allegheny Blackberry* (Late Season) N
Rubus allegheniensis



W Black Nightshade N
Solanum nigrum